

33. EDUCATION

The academic year for the tables in this section is taken to coincide with the financial year ending 31st March.

Table 33.1

This is a summary table giving data regarding educational institutions, scholars and expenditure on education. Thus this table gives a general idea of the educational development in the country from 1990-91 onwards.

Table 33.2

This table shows the number of recognised educational institutions by various types.

Table 33.3 and 33.4

These tables present enrolment in institutions/colleges and schools separately.

Table 33.3 gives enrolment according to faculty and stage for the following heads for colleges only.

- (i) Colleges for general education.
- (ii) Colleges for professional education.

While Table No. 33.4 gives number of Scholars by courses and stages for schools only for the same headings as in case of colleges in table 33.3 Special education includes mainly reformatory schools, schools for handicapped. Institutions for fine art including music and dancing and social work. Institutions of adult education and oriental studies have been included under other education.

Table 33.5

This table shows the number of institutions and scholars in rural areas i.e. the areas outside limits of municipal, cantonment and notified small-town committees.

Table 33.6

This table shows direct expenditure by type of educational institutions and indirect expenditure on all educational institutions. Indirect expenditure represents the amount incurred on direction, inspection, buildings, furniture, scholarships, hostels and other miscellaneous items.

Table 33.7

This table shows the number of total and women teachers engaged in teaching at different stages of education in recognised institutions, viz. primary, middle, secondary and also in technical and special schools and in colleges and universities. Teachers in schools for general education are classified as trained and untrained.

Table 33.8

This table presents literacy rate as per the Censuses 1991, 2001 and the various NSS Rounds, conducted by National Sample Survey Organisation (NSSO).

General Notes : Some of the tables relating to Expenditure and Education of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes have not been included here as the latest date for which information was available pertain to the year too far in the past. However Statistical Abstract, India 1997 can be referred to for such data.

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Table 33.1-EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS, SCHOLARS AND EXPENDITURE
General Summary

Year	Number of institutions			Number of scholars ('000 no.)					
	University/Colleges(1)		Total	University/Colleges		Schools(2)@		Total for Colleges and Schools	
	Colleges(1)	Schools(2)		Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1990-91	7536	1042483	1050019	4925	1556	159582	63622	164507	65178
1994-95	9233	1539251	1548484	6114	2065	174952	73484	181066	75549
1995-96	9471	1578163	1587634	6574	2365	183205	77969	189779	80334
1996-97	10165	1547929	1558164	6843	2515	183558	78579	190401	81094
1997-98	10910	1133455	1144365	7260	2722	182209	76741	189469	79463
1998-99	11635	924341	935957	7706	2933	180675	75849	188381	78782
1999-00	12112	956519 P	968631	8051	3112	187598	78919	195649	82031
2000-01	13062	971054 P	984116	8399	3306	184200	78000	192599	81306
2001-02	15698	1017159 P	1032857	8821	3521	194946	83435	203767	86956
2002-03	16506 P	1033863 P	1050369	9516 P	3811P	202457	91612	211973	95423
2003-04	17205 P	1120487 P	1137692	9953 P	4002 P	212151	95774	222104	99776

Public Expenditure (Rs.In Ten Million)

Year	Total Govt. expenditure on				
	Education (Trg. & Revenue) by education and other Deptt. (Centre+State)	All Sectors (Revenue)	GDP at current prices (at factor cost)	Expenditure on education as % of expenditure on all sectors	Expenditure on education as % of GDP
1	11	12	13	14	15
1990-91	19616	146712	510954	13.37	3.84
1994-95	32606	251692	917058	12.95	3.56
1995-96	38178	286195	1073271	13.34	3.56
1996-97	43896	329390	1243546	13.33	3.53
1997-98	48552	380728	1390148	12.75	3.49
1998-99	61579	439768	1598127	14.00	3.85
1999-00	74816	512519	1761838	14.60	4.25
2000-01	82486	572160	1902998	14.42	4.33
2001-02 P	79866	619713	2081474	12.89	3.84
2002-03 P	85507	678548	2254888	12.60	3.79
2003-04 P	94653(R.E)	768852(R.E)	2519785 Q	12.31	3.76

Sources: 1. Deptt. of Education, Ministry of Human Resource Development
2. University Grants Commission

(1) Includes universities, institutions deemed to be universities, institutions of national importance, institution established under statelegestative Act , Affiliated & Constituent Colleges of the Universities.

(2) Includes all type of general and technical schools.

@ It includes enrolment of class 1-XII, , Teacher Training seats, Polytechnics, Technical Industrial arts & craft seats.

(R.E) Revised Estimates.

Q-Quick estimates

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Table 33.2- NUMBER OF RECOGNISED EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS-Concl'd.

Year/State/ Union Territory	Board of Education	Schools for general education				Schools for vocational profess- ional(2)	Schools for special educa- tion(3)	Schools for other educa- tion (4)	Grand total for all the instituti- ons(general and tech.)
		Pre- Primary/ Pre- Basic	Primary/ Jr.Basic	Middle/ Sr.Basic	High/ Higher Secondar School(1)	21	22	23	
1	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
1990-91	42	15877	560935	151456	79803	1277	398	232695	1042483
1991-92	44	14808	566744	155926	82576	1135	412	194668	1016313
1992-93	35	17150	571248	158498	84688	1253	487	249106	1082385
1993-94	41	14068	570455	162805	89226	1216	490	530110	1368405
1994-95	35	35343	586810	168772	94946	1308	501	651536	1539251
1995-96	35	35822	593410	174145	99274	1587	405	673485	1578163
1996-97	35	37806	603646	180293	100212	2194	467	623276	1547929
1997-98	35	54018	619222	185961	103981	2280	470	167536	1133503
2002-03	39	64712	651382	245274	137207	4647	1173	..	1104434
2003-04	39	63167	712239	262286	145982	4877	1105	..	1189695
2003-04									
States:									
Andhra Pradesh	2	25	63897	15215	16427	556	104	..	96226
Arunachal Pradesh	-	18	1364	449	204	2	1	..	2038
Assam	2	199	30068	8143	5338	27	8	..	43785
Bihar	2	1	40337	9922	3624	47	13	..	53946
Chattisgarh	1	820	32556	9350	2666	134	1	..	45528
Goa	2	-	1009	79	443	15	5	..	1553
Gujarat	1	3589	7233	30646	7641	254	52	..	49416
Haryana	1	27	11500	2171	5120	105	31	..	18955
Himachal Pradesh	1	10	11013	2076	2129	63	6	..	15298
Jammu & Kashmir	2	-	12256	3613	1956	38	12	..	17877
Jharkhand	2	-	16417	4324	1088	33	10	..	21874
Karnataka	1	-	26163	25612	11249	588	186	..	63799
Kerala	1	-	6717	2975	4157	549	56	..	14455
Madhya Pradesh	1	-	66648	30592	8706	166	44	..	106157
Maharashtra	1	52000	41258	26033	17985	613	164	..	138054
Manipur	2	1	2552	832	652	7	1	..	4047
Meghalaya	1	-	5851	1559	675	7	1	..	8094
Mizoram	1	-	1504	908	514	1	2	..	2930
Nagaland	1	-	1495	480	383	3	2	..	2364
Orissa	2	-	42104	11510	7682	177	27	..	61502
Punjab	1	2	13265	2493	3977	158	19	..	19915
Rajasthan	1	66	55757	23942	9383	123	17	..	89289
Sikkim	-	740	497	126	123	1	2	..	1489
Tamil Nadu	2	-	32242	6825	8995	681	165	..	48910
Tripura	1	5127	2075	453	651	4	1	..	8312
Uttar Pradesh	1	43	119404	35427	12387	307	81	..	167650
Uttaranchal	1	-	14304	3557	1839	72	18	..	..
West Bengal	2	-	49865	1984	7816	64	40	..	59771
Union Territory:									
A & N Islands	-	24	209	56	94	1	2	..	386
Chandigarh	-	-	24	9	122	2	2	..	159
D & N Haveli	-	-	127	91	22	1	1	..	242
Daman & Diu	-	22	53	24	28	2	1	..	130
Delhi	3	52	2126	681	1678	61	25	..	4626
Lakshadweep	-	9	20	4	13	1	-	..	47
Pondicherry	-	392	329	125	215	14	5	..	1080

Sources: 1. Department of Education, Ministry of Human Resource Development
2. University Grant Commission

- (1) Includes Higher Secondary Schools(10+2 pattern), Intermediate/ Pre-Degree/Junior Colleges(Old pattern) and Post Basic
(2) Vocational and profession education include institutions imparting instructions in Diploma/ Certificate Courses at School level in Agriculture/Forestry, Medicine(Nursing & Midwifery), Teachers' training, Industrial(Arts & Craft), Music & Fine Arts.
(3) Special education include institutions imparting instructions in Diploma/Certificate Courses at school level for handicapped and reformatory/certified.
(4) Others include Oriental Studies, Social Adult Education and other institutions imparting instructions in Diploma/Certificate courses at school level.

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Table 33.3 - ENROLMENT ACCORDING TO FACULTY AND STAGE

General education courses								
Year/State/ Union Territory	Arts		Science		Commerce		Total	
	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1990-91	2201827	847446	951204	306614	948218	232681	4101249	1386741
1996-97	3264603	1353210	1293251	486710	1180348	394938	5738202	2234858
1997-98	3434903	1452191	1390370	531201	1263313	432789	6088586	2416181
1998-99	3613888	1549527	1492559	574933	1352319	471553	6458766	2596013
1999-00	3743532	1628988	1581944	614432	1426568	507284	6752044	2750704
2000-01	3875102	1712010	1670263	658769	1500609	547342	7045974	2918121
2001-02	4082730	1831282	1835072	729034	1595800	586001	7513602	3146317
2002-03 P	4158606	1889799	1834493	736890	1660238	608949	7653337	3235638
2003-04 P	4490723	2041706	2035059	809368	1790636	657682	8316418	3508756
2004-05 *	4729048	2162482	2142325	850255	1885539	696548	8756912	3709285
2004-05								
State:								
Andhra Pradesh	185823	85308	323969	122733	207511	87748	717303	295789
Arunachal Pradesh	4836	1495	479	153	347	68	5662	1716
Assam	153976	71172	25724	7611	14980	3266	194680	82049
Bihar	308166	88263	147492	34502	53034	5785	508692	128550
Chhatisgarh	72233	27912	35403	14986	30873	11022	138509	53920
Goa	3629	2602	4149	2448	7985	4776	15763	9826
Gujarat	264456	139668	73441	30111	204787	85613	542684	255392
Haryana	159632	70050	28695	13425	39245	16416	227572	99891
Himachal Pradesh	59540	29027	18941	7728	12803	4335	91284	41090
Jammu & Kashmir	26487	15348	22785	8949	7508	3015	56780	27312
Jharkhand	112015	41427	41625	10358	38552	9381	192192	61166
Karnataka	240055	109202	87532	40501	128099	54843	455686	204546
Kerala	117301	76218	102143	66924	39003	19940	258447	163082
Madhya Pradesh	212704	92083	154994	54828	130156	47315	497854	194226
Maharashtra	573564	260052	189543	81280	357184	154104	1120291	495436
Manipur	19741	9983	13472	5721	1520	542	34733	16246
Meghalaya	21256	11207	3710	1778	2715	867	27681	13852
Mizoram	11015	5065	302	154	197	38	11514	5257
Nagaland	10220	4394	1144	316	1115	294	12479	5004
Orissa	222444	97550	60316	17971	35657	5404	318417	120925
Punjab	169891	94635	38823	20078	31865	14429	240579	129142
Rajasthan	204864	78117	58238	22836	60482	17950	323584	118903
Sikkim	1880	992	641	225	272	65	2793	1282
Tamil Nadu	116404	65616	291975	147782	143771	68293	552150	281691
Tripura	14670	7431	3149	810	2308	78	20127	8319
Uttar Pradesh	908473	394623	209217	59639	109929	21789	1227619	476051
Uttaranchal	66089	34368	31552	12258	21951	6891	119592	53517
West Bengal	361381	186960	120378	39154	149624	28578	631383	254692
Union Territory:								
A & N Islands	1206	753	484	263	316	112	2006	1128
Chandigarh	20021	11129	8355	3890	4946	2674	33322	17693
D & N Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Daman & Diu	213	128	148	44	195	75	556	247
Delhi	79641	46252	38700	18626	44269	19399	162610	84277
Lakshadweep	240	84	-	-	-	-	240	84
Pondicherry	4982	3368	4806	2173	2340	1443	12128	6984

Note : Arts includes Oriental training
 Science includes computer Science Computer application , Home Sc. Etc.
 Commence includes Management etc.

* Estimated

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**Table 33.4-NUMBER OF SCHOLARS BY COURSES AND STAGES IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS
(By Stage of Instruction)**

Year/State/ Union Territory	Schools for General Education							
	Nursery (Pre- Primary/Pre-Basic)		Primary (I to V)		Middle (VI to VIII)		High/Higher Secondary (IX-XII) (1)	
	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1990-91	1635475	745761	97375300	40420356	34025987	12538881	19057399	6277196
1991-92	1712178	803411	100939202	42299716	35647631	13601007	20338186	6866376
1992-93	1982430	893671	99617833	41744759	34088977	12868924	20476312	6901650
1993-94	723645	324153	97029235	41881186	34071058	13498850	20684546	7513842
1994-95	1976283	911860	105131785	44990607	36389066	14300040	22109905	7947048
1995-96	2124992	978803	107095049	46162284	37520440	14835210	22856731	8262092
1996-97	2553826	1183265	108288142	46869442	38153808	15221846	23987892	8735801
1997-98	2695042	1278499	77420665	33397516	45671638	19128663	52964213	21048167
2002-03	5507559	2643826	122397715	57313336	46845207	20579740	33214100	13718507
2003-04	5,050,006	2,404,070	#####	#####	48,746,998	21,460,895	35,009,349	14,396,677
2003-04								
State:								
Andhra Pradesh	448264	209991	7975659	3931511	3502469	1639157	2891478	1234920
Arunachal Pradesh	31851	13540	180253	82911	57374	26191	39064	16082
Assam	746390	367892	3232547	1583644	1338210	625718	966831	403004
Bihar	197	92	9471186	3993330	1815562	640010	1219117	339385
Chattisgarh	53138	22606	3397795	1631464	1158587	501001	656707	249527
Goa	-	-	107875	51298	73465	34683	61385	29971
Gujarat	122401	48961	6551770	2950715	2453001	938152	1737659	711503
Haryana	87625	40994	2010659	939889	1089747	485249	907845	375790
Himachal Pradesh	15390	6370	666938	320125	419878	201105	374276	174974
Jammu & Kashmir	25386	11131	950296	434233	429229	190516	335920	140855
Jharkhand	61593	29159	3140252	1376191	847119	348160	374065	139956
Karnataka	-	-	6267825	3029680	2896719	1365770	1947051	903181
Kerala	-	-	2492430	1218866	1662436	793436	1150923	573502
Madhya Pradesh	-	-	8830733	4026267	3122698	1258462	1880135	669860
Maharashtra	2438584	1174890	11175756	5346512	6087790	2851681	4546376	2020347
Manipur	110890	53370	339110	163700	132910	62700	92148	44000
Meghalaya	177145	91102	360907	180494	122027	61173	64230	31738
Mizoram	-	-	127057	60887	51096	24984	36224	18338
Nagaland	108742	52193	210,410	100658	76539	37663	40365	18926
Orissa	-	-	4918067	2325579	1428256	641822	1015394	428838
Punjab	32577	13203	1979294	928462	1038388	487201	843914	390290
Rajasthan	182960	75382	9479755	4274730	2837004	1025383	1655627	474112
Sikkim	21040	9945	76799	38226	24802	13251	15032	7489
Tamil Nadu	-	-	6591113	3180648	3600870	1716400	2775339	1347593
Tripura	234619	114804	451731	215877	186651	87977	118006	53840
Uttar Pradesh	42886	16569	24080867	11116777	6948243	2865426	5809618	2119673
Uttaranchal	-	-	1164485	562795	542742	259573	460049	199004
West Bengal	-	-	10327725	5045986	3818261	1813384	2234772	922630
Union Territory:								
A & N Islands	6090	2937	40388	19407	22448	10510	18056	8963
Chandigarh	12463	5463	66034	29937	39036	18155	42224	20047
D & N Haveli	-	-	32912	15082	11719	4512	6078	2452
Daman & Diu	2115	917	16222	7643	8120	3754	5367	2394
Delhi	55201	27037	1442259	669834	831791	393380	627322	293050
Lakshadweep	1112	597	7161	3348	4553	2050	3662	1729
Pondicherry	31347	14925	102021	49162	67258	32306	57090	28714

(1) Includes Higher Secondary Schools (10+2 pattern), Intermediate/ Pre-Degree/ Junior Colleges (Old pattern) and Post Basic Schools.

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Table 33.4-NUMBER OF SCHOLARS BY COURSES AND STAGES IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS-concl'd.
(By Stage of Instruction)

Year/State/ Union Territory	Schools for Vocational & Professional Education (2)		Schools for Special Education (3)		Schools for other Education (4)		Total in all recognised Institutions (General and Technical)	
	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1990-91	131395	45226	35769	9803	7320572	3584460	159581897	63621683
1991-92	123818	44215	38027	10721	6108482	2852182	164907524	66477628
1992-93	133413	45500	43272	10893	4325168	2033899	160667405	64499294
1993-94	148132	45512	43250	12529	11279544	6870448	163979410	70146520
1994-95	139909	41391	43833	13059	9161661	5145274	174952442	73483670
1995-96	162185	42199	37526	11111	13408177	7677028	183205100	77968727
1996-97	224559	71345	43965	13316	6583313	6513809	183558121	78579322
1997-98	235681	77275	44126	14322	3177272	1796449	182208637	76740891
2002-03	980107	227003	..	..	768313	263236	209713001	94745648
2003-04	1041983	195140	..	..	973873	333356	219088500	98696006
2003-04								
State:								
Andhra Pradesh	125392	11464	..	..	18112	8921	14961374	7035964
Arunachal Pradesh	440	34	..	..	60	16	309042	138774
Assam	7257	1624	..	..	7378	1649	6298613	2983531
Bihar	13544	1860	..	..	32523	6347	12552129	4981024
Chattisgarh	17,000	1,934	..	..	15,969	5,519	5299196	2412051
Goa	4,348	914	..	..	3,106	1,644	250179	118510
Gujarat	111704	15327	..	..	26181	11668	11002716	4676326
Haryana	20830	4470	..	..	20251	4211	4136957	1850603
Himachal Pradesh	8213	1736	..	..	9668	1396	1494363	705706
Jammu & Kashmir	9392	2269	..	..	7031	4104	1757254	783108
Jharkhand	5630	845	..	..	1946	448	4430605	1894759
Karnataka	114,795	26,074	..	..	102,474	38,656	11328864	5363361
Kerala	74,641	12,473	..	..	85,864	49,167	5466294	2647444
Madhya Pradesh	32393	5218	..	..	57005	4829	13922964	5964636
Maharashtra	161965	41233	..	..	108577	36439	24519048	11471102
Manipur	756	317	..	..	22108	10454	697922	334541
Meghalaya	1334	247	..	..	8907	3525	734550	368279
Mizoram	509	138	..	..	5657	2484	220543	106831
Nagaland	485	159	..	..	1982	373	438523	209972
Orissa	37619	8616	..	..	25556	10685	7424892	3415540
Punjab	29232	13721	..	..	55308	24417	3978713	1857294
Rajasthan	22885	4363	..	..	84571	19206	14262802	5873176
Sikkim	317	102	..	..	1613	464	139603	69477
Tamil Nadu	103157	12377	..	..	146544	54188	13217023	6311206
Tripura	732	255	..	..	193	93	991932	472846
Uttar Pradesh	71134	13791	..	..	78088	17210	37030836	16149446
Uttaranchal	10019	1739	..	..	5649	2337	2182944	1025448
West Bengal	22,197	3,413	..	..	6,441	1,474	16409396	7786887
Union Territory:								
A & N Islands	337	90	..	..	152	84	87471	41991
Chandigarh	1889	897	..	..	10872	4570	172518	79069
D & N Haveli	228	16	..	..	-	-	50937	22062
Daman & Diu	488	100	..	..	105	20	32417	14828
Delhi	18463	6470	..	..	21700	5765	2996736	1395536
Lakshadweep	96	16	..	..	228	79	16812	7819
Pondicherry	3740	1232	..	..	2052	913	263508	127252

Source: Department of Education, Ministry of Human Resource Development.

(2) Vocational and profession education include institutions imparting instructions in Diploma/ Certificate Courses at School level Agriculture/Forestry, Medicine(Nursing & Midwifery), Teachers' Training, Industrial(Arts & Craft), Music and Fine Arts.

(3) Special education include institutions imparting instructions in Diploma/ Certificate Courses at School level for handicapped and reformatory/certified.

(4) Others include Oriental Studies, Social Adult Edu. & other institutions imparting instructions in Dip./Cert. Courses at School level.

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Table 33.5-NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS IN RURAL AREAS

Year	Universities and colleges				Secondary and middle schools (1)				Primary and Pre- primary schools(2)	
	Number of institutions		Number of scholars('000)		Number of institutions		Number of scholars('000)		Number of institutions	
	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1990-91	167694	..	48869	17231	490168	..
1991-92	172783	..	50863	18057	493704	..
1992-93	175061	..	51024	18045	499530	..
1993-94	188716	..	52247	19736	517957	..
1994-95	184732	..	52781	19732	522134	..
1995-96	188983	..	53578	19633	525648	..
1996-97	197466	..	54859	20715	538702	..
1997-98	201062	..	54764	20792	551915	..

Year	Primary and Pre- primary schools(2)				Professional and special schools(3)				Total	
	Number of scholars('000)		Number of institutions		Number of scholars('000)		Number of institutions		Number of scholars('000)	
	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
1990-91	55559	22200	189557	..	6131	2968	847419	..	110559	42399
1991-92	49353	19380	180430	..	4562	2123	838953	..	104779	39562
1992-93	54969	22167	234379	..	3573	1652	900550	..	109498	41845
1993-94	52678	22039	511906	..	10750	6602	1209931	..	115675	48377
1994-95	53466	21948	444482	..	6577	3651	1142115	..	112824	44971
1995-96	58088	24129	460233	..	7486	4097	1165393	..	119152	47859
1996-97	59894	24752	398500	..	5048	2790	1124203	..	119801	48257
1997-98	60395	25490	132351	..	1687	891	885332	..	116847	47174

Source: Department of Education, Ministry of Human Resource Development

(1) Includes Higher Secondary Schools(10+2 pattern), Intermediate/Pre-Degree/Junior Colleges (Old pattern)& Post Basic Schools.

(2) Includes Pre-Basic and Basic Schools also.

(3) Professional and Special education include institutions imparting instructions in Diploma/ Certificate Courses at school- level in Agriculture/ Forestry, Medicine(Nursing & Midwifery), Teachers' Training, Industrial(Arts & Craft), Music and Fine Arts, for Handicapped, Certified & Reformatory, Oriental Studies, Social Adult Education and other institutions imparting such courses in Diploma and Certificate.

Note: Totals may not tally due to rounding off of figures

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**Table 33.6-EXPENDITURE ON RECOGNISED EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS
(By Sources)**

Rs. In Million

Year	From Government funds	From(1) local bodies funds	From fees	From endow- ments and other sources	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1990-91	98521.2	7113.8	3868.7	3447.4	112951.1
1991-92	93698.9	7862.6	4045.2	4059.1	109665.8
1992-93	146220.2	8139.4	4756.6	4275.8	163392.0
1993-94	150427.1	9856.4	6995.2	5433.9	172712.6
1994-95	17377.2	12846.4	8254.9	5829.2	200702.5
1995-96	211700.4	12977.9	10928.7	9744.7	245351.7
1996-97	235624.7	16879.9	13449.1	9929.1	275882.8

**Source: Department of Education,
Ministry of Human Resource Development**

(1) Includes University funds also.

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Table 33.6-EXPENDITURE ON RECOGNISED EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS-Concl'd.
(By Type of Education)

(Rs. IN MILLION)

Year/ State	Direct expenditure						Indirect Expendi- ture	Total Expendi- ture
	High Schools (including higher)	Middle schools (Basic & non-basic)	Primary Schools (Basic & non-basic)	Pre- Primary Schools	Schools for Vocational, Technical education	Total direct expendi- ture (1)		
1	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1990-91	39705.5	21706.0	28653.5	189.2	1655.5	91909.7	2837.6	94747.3
1991-92	42571.0	24925.2	30949.1	229.2	1909.1	100583.6	2820.9	103404.5
1992-93	68168.4	31582.9	43088.5	332.0	2204.5	145376.3	4224.8	149601.1
1993-94	81262.4	35007.6	47991.6	276.0	2081.2	166618.8	4294.3	170913.1
1994-95	76804.2	40986.6	8837.6	1003.1	1852.8	129484.3	6701.3	136185.6
1995-96	97080.2	49945.8	69057.5	1083.9	2174.3	219341.7	16407.0	235748.7
1996-97	107553.9	56959.3	76260.5	1836.7	2783.3	245393.7	15316.7	260710.4
1996-97								
State:								
Andhra Pradesh	9601.7	3005.5	6011.8	1.5	135.7	18756.2	249.2	19005.4
Arunachal Pradesh	232.2	157.5	203.6	9.7	5.5	608.5	152.2	760.7
Assam	2159.2	2321.0	3107.0	7.7	39.2	7634.1	444.4	8078.5
Bihar	3955.6	6408.9	5545.7	0.1	146.0	16056.3	119.7	16176.0
Goa	650.1	15.7	189.2	-	2.3	857.3	10.6	867.9
Gujarat	6368.0	7802.9	2673.2	119.4	210.8	17174.3	549.1	17723.4
Haryana	3891.4	490.7	1502.6	2.3	-	5887.0	149.5	6036.5
Himachal Pradesh	1700.6	392.0	1212.4	1.8	60.6	3367.4	56.3	3423.7
Jammu & Kashmir	1328.7	823.0	909.6	-	0.6	3061.9	187.0	3248.9
Karnataka	7074.2	6380.1	1227.8	160.2	104.4	14946.7	661.6	15608.3
Kerala	5567.7	2625.9	2410.2	44.8	174.7	10823.3	225.8	11049.1
Madhya Pradesh	3702.9	2845.3	7308.0	9.0	160.7	14025.9	60.3	14086.2
Maharashtra	17429.9	10432.5	7870.1	1292.9	296.4	37321.8	965.7	38287.5
Manipur	446.7	366.1	300.8	0.3	8.4	1122.3	103.2	1225.5
Meghalaya	256.7	129.4	406.6	0.7	12.9	806.3	57.4	863.7
Mizoram	155.8	292.9	338.6	-	24.9	812.2	84.3	896.5
Nagaland	165.1	191.0	371.0	-	42.9	770.0	93.5	863.5
Orissa	2262.0	122.4	338.1	-	-	2722.5	5786.9	8509.4
Punjab	4691.1	684.1	3039.8	0.5	54.2	8469.7	115.1	8584.8
Rajasthan	4437.7	1642.2	5267.3	11.8	22.5	11381.5	200.6	11582.1
Sikkim	142.6	95.4	225.9	22.3	13.7	499.9	37.2	537.1
Tamil Nadu	7408.6	2982.8	5405.2	-	441.9	16238.5	137.8	16376.3
Tripura	789.9	271.1	379.5	98.4	115.3	1654.2	151.9	1806.1
Uttar Pradesh	7910.6	3367.5	11274.4	6.1	570.2	23128.8	3763.9	26892.7
West Bengal	8586.5	991.8	6753.7	-	129.3	16461.3	79.1	16540.4
Union Territory:								
A. & N. Islands	138.5	67.4	151.0	1.7	2.1	360.7	149.6	510.3
Chandigarh	243.0	12.3	-	-	-	255.3	-	255.3
D. & N. Haveli	13.4	26.1	13.2	-	-	52.7	40.0	92.7
Daman and Diu	23.6	10.1	21.6	1.9	5.0	62.2	0.8	63.0
Delhi	5927.4	1890.5	1656.0	35.3	-	9509.2	620.6	10129.8
Lakshadweep	38.5	12.1	30.5	3.1	0.8	85.0	15.7	100.7
Pondicherry	254.1	103.2	107.2	5.1	2.3	471.9	47.8	519.7

Source: Department of Education,
Ministry of Human Resource Development

(1) Include the expenditure on Board of Intermediate/Higher Secondary Education, Directorate and Inspectorate also.

Notes: 1. Totals may not tally due to rounding off of figures.

2. Col. no 13 & 14 relate to school expenditure

EDUCATION

**Table 33.7-NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS
(By Stages of Institutions)**

Year/State/U.T.	Primary/Basic Schools(1)				Middle /Sr Basic School				High/Higher Secondary Schools(2)			
	Trained		Untrained		Trained		Untrained		Trained		Untrained	
	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1990-91	1395642	422402	243715	71726	944327	318471	128584	38009	1170748	375144	140816	37613
1991-92	1402227	420800	241474	70927	952213	326330	126821	38550	1207608	401225	149370	43900
1992-93	1396800	452371	277093	84545	947638	330963	137663	44915	1210155	393592	165195	54430
1993-94	1396267	447134	227112	65990	992032	367242	137715	39166	1282851	445427	161578	46299
1994-95	1455217	465806	232598	64865	1003547	361615	152304	48131	1306340	444739	158101	46691
1995-96	1525200	510998	248943	84039	1024482	371391	157059	52241	1360581	463995	171271	51024
1996-97	1538528	515049	258110	88520	1039769	378724	160711	52233	1370324	483029	170563	58719
1997-98	1610446	555262	271726	98634	1066759	386144	170118	58291	1431123	497022	179661	55017
1997-98												
State:												
Andhra Pradesh	117146	38539	4327	1825	53339	20608	5170	3005	112165	45011	5072	3082
Arunachal Pradesh	1421	221	1716	676	1045	182	1336	389	1745	299	1184	262
Assam	56029	14864	28831	7817	19405	2959	32481	6496	18107	3734	47633	11716
Bihar	101975	20395	13906	1628	90384	20788	8939	1828	44159	6734	1428	302
Goa	2704	1750	282	261	753	490	58	48	7413	4279	565	397
Gujarat	33560	16241	923	686	131950	61963	7805	5341	64194	15380	559	282
Haryana	40874	20748	2351	1414	8585	3046	860	467	54976	24718	2174	1274
Himachal Pradesh	21409	8916	4720	2093	6288	1477	73	49	20887	7066	350	210
Jammu & Kashmir	12865	5095	11887	4256	11966	4284	13008	5365	17654	5987	8903	3363
Karnataka	65725	24023	-	-	118102	52022	-	-	76012	18461	-	-
Kerala	45662	32241	838	297	47034	31487	2311	1350	103188	68673	682	383
Madhya Pradesh	141372	34531	73310	26264	66212	16876	34692	12475	55245	15194	26142	7998
Maharashtra	156224	83356	20824	15707	169286	68357	7985	3379	223300	67411	5872	1899
Manipur	4485	1261	4985	2011	2013	548	4577	1782	3422	1070	6731	2718
Meghalaya	4025	1716	6612	3160	1000	437	3441	1334	2191	1199	3129	1227
Mizoram	3604	1759	1120	463	3488	734	1245	426	1267	264	1551	407
Nagaland	2842	984	3965	1228	1500	360	3341	1632	2103	985	3136	1079
Orissa	109488	26865	1552	643	34099	5483	4815	241	50613	10391	5864	1544
Punjab	46356	28324	15	15	13300	6450	180	143	60979	31340	441	345
Rajasthan	90915	24790	9039	3991	93364	22106	15672	6357	88545	23661	6048	3331
Sikkim	1300	509	2182	1074	821	263	841	347	1255	502	1325	407
Tamil Nadu	115686	47799	-	-	64395	31358	-	-	129823	56152	-	-
Tripura	5681	3523	8516	2430	1302	344	5245	1193	6159	2029	11734	3479
Uttar Pradesh	295999	72416	13002	6440	95567	20787	7925	2231	133827	25388	6917	1065
West Bengal	96408	23206	56300	13776	19733	5675	8019	2346	82100	20101	32096	8190
Union Territory:												
A. & N. Islands	735	319	80	70	710	365	19	13	2518	1191	27	14
Chandigarh	895	595	-	-	476	422	-	-	3908	3095	-	-
D. & N. Haveli	243	86	8	-	478	273	17	10	231	94	17	16
Daman and Diu	329	185	29	27	181	68	-	-	280	100	12	7
Delhi	32519	19034	-	-	8189	4959	-	-	58304	34443	-	-
Lakshadweep	182	73	3	1	226	87	16	6	340	66	50	6
Pondicherry	1788	898	403	381	1568	886	47	38	4213	2004	19	14

(1) Includes Pre-Primary, Pre-basic schools.

(2) Includes Higher Secondary Schools (10+2 pattern), Intermediate/ Pre-Degree/ Junior Colleges (Old pattern) and Post Basic Schools.

EDUCATION

**Table 33.7-NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS-Concl'd.
(By Stages of Institutions)**

Year/State/ Union Territory	Technical and Special Schools(3)		Total No. of Teachers in all Schools		Colleges and universities		
	Total	Women	Total	Women	Universities	Affiliated Colleges	Total
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1990-91	252374	98951	1484922	1362316	62565	201254	263819
1993-94	579737	352163	4991454	1777831	67540	223508	291048
1994-95	1089112	449244	5397219	1881091	69283	231510	300793
1995-96	1116893	344750	5604429	1878438	67215	276205	343420
1996-97	1078869	396901	5616874	1973175	69090	285240	354330
1997-98	588127	258936	..	..	70034	300318	370352
1998-99	..	..	..	..	71306	315314	386620
1999-00	..	..	..	..	71852	325869	397721
2000-01	..	..	..	..	72534	339094	411628
2001-02	..	..	..	..	72919	358574	431493
2001-02							
State:							
Andhra Pradesh	2300	918	..	..	4625	35527	40152
Arunachal Pradesh	618	3	..	..	70	182	252
Assam	1434	216	..	..	1091	12102	13193
Bihar	4876	230	..	..	11919	15368	27287
Chhatisgarh	..	..	..	..	311	4134	4445
Goa	69	23	..	..	142	1381	1523
Gujarat	3425	744	..	..	2663	12089	14752
Haryana	-	-	..	..	2085	7415	9500
Himachal Pradesh	457	126	..	..	982	2483	3465
Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	..	..	913	3159	4072
Jharkhand	..	..	..	..	4279	4073	8352
Karnataka	2322	218	..	..	5092	40910	46002
Kerala	5243	1433	..	..	1785	16505	18290
Madhya Pradesh	800	142	..	..	2411	13344	15755
Maharashtra	3534	1353	..	..	4778	49241	54019
Manipur	391	118	..	..	191	3722	3913
Meghalaya	115	45	..	..	234	1866	2100
Mizoram	1141	546	..	..	..	824	824
Nagaland	797	159	..	..	151	859	1010
Orissa	1894	326	..	..	1059	18152	19211
Punjab	188	150	..	..	2226	11070	13296
Rajasthan	878	76	..	..	2238	10098	12336
Sikkim	617	203	..	..	182	81	263
Tamil Nadu	409425	250616	..	..	5694	43370	49064
Tripura	1099	396	..	..	127	775	902
Uttar Pradesh	143424	682	..	..	6566	21285	27851
Uttranchal	..	..	..	..	1564	1326	2890
West Bengal	2850	162	..	..	5402	18165	23567
Union Territory:							
A. & N. Islands	71	-	..	..	..	134	134
Chandigarh	90	33	..	..	949	1403	2352
D. & N. Haveli	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Daman and Diu	51	5	..	..	..	29	29
Delhi	-	-	..	..	3069	5762	8831
Lakshadweep	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Pondicherry	18	13	..	..	121	1740	1861

Source : (i) Department of Education,
Ministry of Human Resource Development
(ii) University Grant Commission

(3) Professional and Special education include institutions imparting instructions in Diploma/Certificate Courses at school level in Agriculture/Forestry, Medicine (Nursing & Midwifery), Teachers' Training, Industrial (Arts & Craft), Music and Fine Arts, for Handicapped, Certified & Reformatory, Oriental Studies, Social Adult Education and other institutions imparting such courses in Diploma and Certificate.

Note:- Statewise figures for Col. 14 and 15 are for the year 1997 - 98.

EDUCATION

Table 33.8-LITERACY RATE IN INDIA

State/Union Territory	1991			1995			1996		
	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
India	52	64	39	58	69	46	59	70	47
Andhra Pradesh	44	55	33	49	60	37	51	61	41
Arunachal Pradesh	42	52	30	56	62	49	51	56	45
Assam	53	62	43	74	81	66	73	81	65
Bihar	38	51	22	44	59	28	44	58	29
Chhatisgarh	43	58	28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Goa	76	84	67	82	89	77	84	92	77
Gujarat	61	73	49	64	77	50	66	77	52
Haryana	56	69	41	63	72	52	62	72	50
Himachal Pradesh	64	75	52	71	81	61	71	80	62
Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	66	77	53	58	70	45
Jharkhand	41	56	26	-	-	-	-	-	-
Karnataka	56	67	44	59	67	51	57	67	47
Kerala	90	94	86	91	95	89	91	94	88
Madhya Pradesh	45	59	29	48	61	34	52	65	37
Maharashtra	65	77	52	73	83	62	72	82	61
Manipur	60	72	48	77	87	67	68	78	58
Meghalaya	49	53	45	83	90	76	80	84	76
Mizoram	82	86	79	90	92	88	85	87	82
Nagaland	62	68	55	88	93	83	83	87	79
Orissa	49	63	35	54	66	42	57	68	45
Punjab	59	66	50	62	68	54	66	73	58
Rajasthan	39	55	20	43	59	26	48	65	29
Sikkim	57	66	47	74	83	64	75	83	67
Tamil Nadu	63	74	51	65	76	54	66	76	56
Tripura	60	71	50	73	84	61	76	83	68
Uttar Pradesh	41	55	24	49	63	34	50	63	34
Uttaranchal	58	73	42	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Bengal	58	68	47	66	76	55	66	76	56
Union Territory:									
A. & N. Islands	73	79	66	78	86	68	82	88	73
Chandigarh	78	82	72	84	92	73	82	87	77
D. & N. Haveli	41	54	27	61	75	46	70	78	62
Daman and Diu	71	83	59	79	85	72	65	76	50
Delhi	75	82	67	80	86	74	83	89	77
Lakshadweep	82	90	73	96	97	95	87	99	78
Pondicherry	75	84	66	90	96	86	77	85	68

Notes: 1. Literacy rate is defined as the population of literates in the population aged 7 year and above.

2. The 1991 data (Excluding Jammu & Kashmir)and 2001data(Excludes figures of Paomata, Mao Mar and Pura sub-divisions of Senapati district of Manipur for 2001)refer to Census of India.

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Table 33.8-LITERACY RATE IN INDIA-Contd.

State/Union Territory	1997			2000			2001		
	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
India	62	73	50	62	73	51	65	75	54
State:									
Andhra Pradesh	54	64	43	54	64	45	61	70	50
Arunachal Pradesh	60	69	48	55	60	48	54	64	44
Assam	75	82	66	71	78	63	63	71	55
Bihar	49	62	34	46	59	31	47	60	33
Chhatisgarh	-	-	-	-	-	-	65	77	52
Goa	86	93	79	84	91	77	82	88	75
Gujarat	68	80	57	69	80	57	69	80	58
Haryana	65	76	52	65	76	54	68	79	56
Himachal Pradesh	77	87	70	75	84	67	77	85	67
Jammu & Kashmir	59	71	48	66	79	53	56	67	43
Jharkhand	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	67	39
Karnataka	58	66	50	63	73	53	67	76	57
Kerala	93	96	90	91	94	87	91	94	88
Madhya Pradesh	56	70	41	56	69	42	64	76	50
Maharashtra	74	84	63	74	84	64	77	86	67
Manipur	76	86	66	73	79	67	71	80	61
Meghalaya	77	79	74	78	82	75	63	65	60
Mizoram	95	96	95	94	95	93	89	91	87
Nagaland	84	91	77	86	92	79	67	71	62
Orissa	51	64	38	57	69	46	63	75	51
Punjab	67	72	62	68	74	61	70	75	63
Rajasthan	55	73	35	53	70	35	60	76	44
Sikkim	79	86	72	75	82	67	69	76	60
Tamil Nadu	70	80	60	71	80	62	74	82	64
Tripura	73	79	67	78	85	71	73	81	65
Uttar Pradesh	56	69	41	55	68	41	56	69	42
Uttaranchal	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	83	60
West Bengal	72	81	63	66	75	57	69	77	60
Union Territory:									
A. & N. Islands	97	100	94	83	88	78	81	86	75
Chandigarh	83	90	74	82	87	77	82	86	77
D. & N. Haveli	49	66	30	62	73	47	58	71	40
Daman and Diu	86	95	73	84	91	74	78	87	66
Delhi	85	91	76	86	93	77	82	87	75
Lakshadweep	96	98	93	88	93	83	87	93	81
Pondicherry	90	94	86	81	89	75	81	89	74

Notes : Data for the year 1995, 1996, 1997 and 2000 relate to National Sample Survey Organisation 51st Round (July 1994- June 1995), 52nd Round (July 1995-June 1996) 53rd Round (July -Dec.1997) and 55th (July 1999-June 2000) 60th round (Jan-June,2004) respectively. Data for 1991 & 2001 is from Office of the Registrar General of India.

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Table 33.8-LITERACY RATE IN INDIA - (URBAN - RURAL) Concl.d.
60th round (Jan-June.- 2004)

State/Union Territory	Rural			Urban		
	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons
1	20	21	22	23	24	25
1991	58	31	45	81	64	73
1994	63	36	50	85	68	77
1995	64	38	51	86	70	78
1996	65	39	52	86	71	79
1997	68	43	56	88	72	80
1998	69	44	57	87	72	80
1999	68	43	56	87	72	80
2000	72	47	60	88	73	81
2003	71	48	60	88	74	81
2004	72	50	61	88	75	82
2004						
State:						
Andhra Pradesh	60	39	50	82	68	75
Arunachal Pradesh	64	46	55	..	..	..
Assam	86	74	81	98	90	94
Bihar	59	34	47	85	72	79
Chhatisgarh	68	47	57	89	77	83
Goa	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gujarat	76	49	63	90	75	83
Haryana	81	55	69	89	77	83
Himachal Pradesh	87	71	79	..	..	..
Jammu & Kashmir	71	48	60	90	74	82
Jharkhand	66	36	51	91	76	84
Karnataka	70	50	61	85	74	80
Kerala	93	89	91	97	93	95
Madhya Pradesh	70	39	55	89	69	79
Maharashtra	79	58	69	94	83	89
Manipur	91	72	82	94	83	89
Meghalaya	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mizoram	..	..	..	99	98	99
Nagaland	..	..	..	..	..	..
Orissa	72	50	61	87	68	78
Punjab	76	66	71	83	93	88
Rajasthan	69	37	53	91	70	81
Sikkim	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tamil Nadu	77	58	68	90	79	85
Tripura	84	70	77	..	..	..
Uttar Pradesh	69	41	56	78	61	70
Uttranchal	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Bengal	76	59	68	94	82	88
Union Territory:						
A & N Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chandigarh	..	..	..	..	..	..
D & N Haveli	..	..	..	..	..	..
Daman & Diu	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	..	..	..	87	79	83
Lakshadweep	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pondicherry	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source : (i) National Sample Survey Organisation
(ii) Office of The R.G.I.

For notes, please see pre-page.

TABLE NUMBER 33.1
NUMBER OF COLLEGES AND SCHOLARS

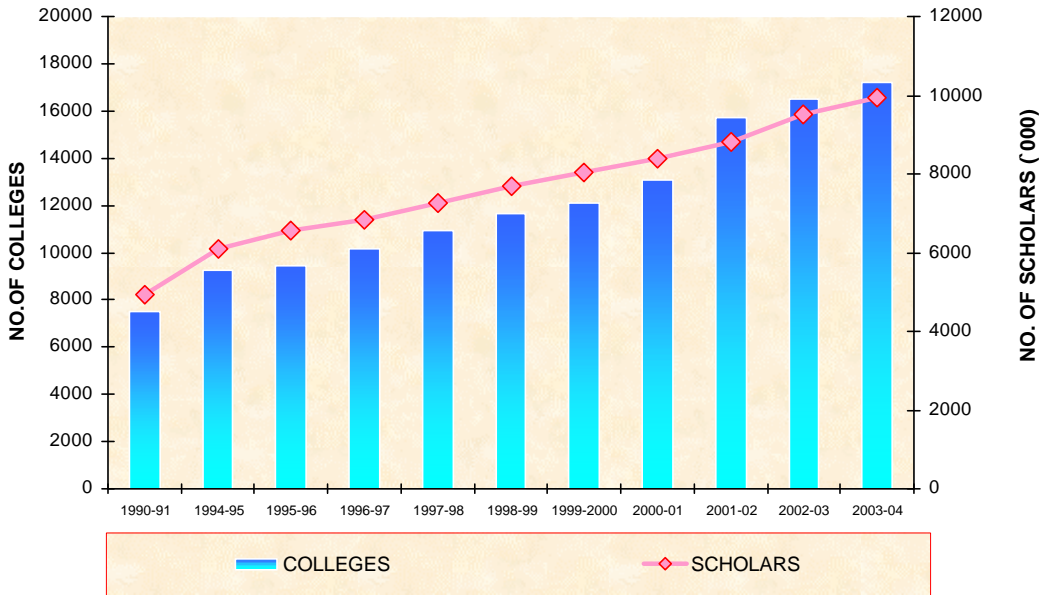


TABLE NUMBER 33.1
NUMBER OF SCHOOLS AND SCHOLARS

